

# TMV-LIKE SELF-ASSEMBLY OF POLY (*para*-ARYLTRIAZOLE) FOLDAMERS

Rueben Pfukwa,<sup>a</sup> Paul H. J. Kouwer,<sup>b</sup> Alan E. Rowan<sup>b</sup> and Bert Klumperman<sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Stellenbosch University, Department of Chemistry and Polymer Science, Private Bag X1, Matieland 7602, South Africa, Email: [bklump@sun.ac.za](mailto:bklump@sun.ac.za)

<sup>b</sup>Institute for Molecules and Materials, Radboud University Nijmegen, Heyendaalseweg 135, 6525 AJ, Nijmegen, The Netherlands

## ABSTRACT

Dynamic equilibrium conditions in biological self-assembly lead to efficient information transfer and self-regulation.<sup>1,2</sup> Important lessons are drawn from the self-assembly of viruses, in particular the tobacco mosaic virus (TMV). TMV is a rod shaped virus, 300 nm long, comprising thousands of identical protein coats wrapped around a single RNA strand.<sup>3</sup> A fully infective TMV can be re-assembled from the dissociated subunits.<sup>3</sup> Inspired by TMV, scientists have utilized the concepts template length control and the use of structural subunits programmed with information on the final architectural plan.<sup>4</sup> Implementing equilibrium self-assembly to create large finite hierarchical nanostructures remains a significant challenge. In this work, the hierarchical self-assembly of a helical poly(*para*-aryltriazole) foldamers is detailed. The solvophobic folding process yields helical discs that further self-assemble into long and hollow tubular nanostructures. In analogy to the TMV, a polymer template presented to the foldamer at its coil-to-helix transition mid-point is able to precisely regulate both the length and the chirality of the self-assembled construct. The observed mechanisms and structures formed mimic closely the hierarchical assembly processes of TMV

## References:

<sup>1</sup>Whitesides, G. M.; Mathias, J. P.; Seto, C. T. *Science* **1991**, 254, 1312.

<sup>2</sup>Lindsey, J. S. *New. J. Chem.* **1991**, 15, 153.

<sup>3</sup>Klug, A. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **1983**, 22, 565.

<sup>4</sup>Bull, S. R.; Palmer, L. C.; Fry, N. J.; Greenfield, M. A.; Messmore, B. W.; Meade, T. J.; Stupp, S. I. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2008**, 130, 2742.